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HONOLULU, TUESDAY, JUNE 2, 1891.

WHOLE No. 1377.

Hawaiian Gazette.

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HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited),
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H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.
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No. 46 Merchant Street.

Business Cards.

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Honolulu, H. I.
Office over Bishop's Bank.
April 2, 1891. 2730-q

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1356 No. 34 Merchant Street. y

A. ROSA,
Attorney at Law,
No. 15 KAAMUNU STREET,
Honolulu, H. I. y

WILLIAM C. PARKE,
Attorney at Law
And Agent to take Acknowledgments.
OFFICE:—15 KAAMUNU STREET,
Honolulu, H. I. q

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ATTORNEY AT LAW
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of
the Kingdom. y

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Attorney and Counselor at Law.
OFFICE:—42 Merchant Street,
Honolulu, H. I. y

THOMAS W. HOBSON,
Notary Public,
Office with W. O. Smith, 66 Fort Street.
1356-y

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NOTARY PUBLIC,
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Campbell Block, Merchant Street, Honolulu.
1356 y

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For the States of California and New York
Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu.
1356 y

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—Dental Rooms on Fort Street—
Office in Brewer's Block, Corner Hotel and Fort
1356 y streets Entrance, Hotel street.

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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
66 Fort Street, Honolulu.
1356-y

E. G. HITCHCOCK,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office at HILLO, HAWAII.
N. B.—BILLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. 52
(1319-1y)

WILLIAM C. ACHI,
Attorney and Counselor at Law, and
Real Estate Broker.
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.
OFFICE: No. 36 Merchant Street,
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OFFICE with W. R. Castle, opposite
1351 Post-Office. 1y

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IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL
MERCHANDISE.
1256 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY.
ESTABLISHED IN 1858.
—BANKERS.—
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO
—AND THEIR AGENTS IN—
New York, Boston, Paris
MESSRS. N. M. ROTHCHILD & SONS, LONDON.
—FRANKFORT-ON-THAINE.—
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
London.
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
Sydney, The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland,
and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and
Wellington.
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,
Oregon.
The Bank of the Azores and Madeira Islands.
Stockholm, Sweden.
The Chartered Bank of London, Australia and
China.
Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And transacts
1356 General Banking Business y

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.
1276 15 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu. 1y

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ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
28-2143 ROOM 5, SPRECKELS' BLOCK. 1y

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Attorney at Law.
COLLECTS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
1268 KOHALA, HAWAII. 1y

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.
FRANK BROWN, Manager.
28 and 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.
(1340-1y)

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,
Importers, Manufacturers, Upholsterers.
—AND DEALERS IN—
FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Pianos and Musical Instruments.
1317 105 FORT STREET. 1y

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,
Sugar Factors and Commission Agents,
13136 Honolulu, H. I. y

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents,
1326 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

F. A. SCHAEFFER & CO.,
Importers & Commission Mro's.
1326 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—IMPORTERS OF—
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission
Merchants, Honolulu, H. I. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—Commission Merchants—
No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.
1326 y

WILDER & CO.,
Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building
Materials of every kind. y

HYMAN BROS.,
Importers of General Merchandise,
—FROM—
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE
UNITED STATES.
1356-y No. 38 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I., y

HYMAN BROTHERS,
Commission Merchants,
206 Front Street, San Francisco.
Particular attention paid to filling and shipping
1320 Island orders. y

E. O. HALL & SON,
[LIMITED.]
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,
Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise.
—OFFICERS:—
Wm W Hall.....President and Manager
E O Hall.....Secretary and Treasurer
Wm F Allen.....Auditor
Thos May and F Wendenburg.....Directors
1354 Corner Fort and King Sts y

E. LEWERS, F. J. LOWREY, C. M. COOK
LEWERS & COOKE,
Successors to LEWERS & DICKSON,
—Importers and Dealers in Lumber,
And all kinds of Building Materials.
1326 Fort Street, Honolulu. y

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.
—AGENTS FOR—
Mirreco, Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron
Works, Glasgow.
John Fowler & Co., (Leds) Limited Steam Ploy
1356 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. 1y

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,
Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery,
Corner King and Fort Streets,
Honolulu, H. I. y

EMPIRE HOUSE,
J. OLDS, : : : : : Proprietor
Corner Nuanuan Avenue and Hotel Streets,
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors
1352 y

E. S. CUNHA
Retail Wine Dealer.
—UNION SALOON—
In rear of the "Hawaiian Gazette" building.
1326 No. 33 Merchant Street. y

WM. MARTENS, PHIL. OFFENBACH, HERMAN FOCKE,
HONOLULU. Honolulu.

ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
King and Bethel Streets,
Honolulu, H. I.,
Importers and Commission Merchants.
1326 y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MACKEREL
OF ALL GRADES, IN BARRELS,
HALF BARRELS AND KITS, OF
OUR OWN IMPORTATION, CON-
STANTLY ON HAND, AND
FOR SALE IN LOTS TO SUIT,
AT LOWEST MARKET RATES!
S. FOSTER & Co.
Importers & Wholesale Grocers,
26 and 28 California St., SAN FRANCISCO,
2686 1360-y

WM. J. WRIGHT,
HOOKENA, SOUTH KONA,
Notary Public,
Agent to Grant Marriage Licenses,
Agent to Acknowledge Labor Contracts,
General Business Agent,
Collector of Debts,
Auctioneer. 1362-1y

ANDERSON & LUNDY,
DENTISTS.
ARTIFICIAL TEETH FROM
One to an Entire Set
Inserted on Gold, Silver, Aluminum
and Rubber Bases.
Crown and Bridge Work a specialty.
To persons wearing Rubber Plates which are a
constant source of irritation to the mouth and
throat, we would recommend our Prophylactic
Metal Plate. All operations performed in ac-
cordance with the latest improvements in
dental science. Teeth extracted without pain
by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.
1357 Hotel Street, opposite Dr. McGraw.
(1338-1y)

MR. W. F. ALLEN,
HAS AN OFFICE OVER MESSRS. BISHOP &
CO., corner of Merchant and Kaahumanu
streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any
business entrusted to him. 1356-6m

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO
Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting
Machinery of Every Description
Made to Order.
Particular attention paid to Ships' Black-
smithing. JOB WORK executed on the shortest
notice. 1356 y

PIONEER STEAM
Candy Manufacturing and Bakery,
—F. HORN—
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker
1326 71 Hotel St., bet. Nuuanu and Fort y

THEO. H. DAVIES & Co.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
—AND AGENTS FOR—
Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
1356 And Northern Assurance Company, y

C. HUSTACE,
(Formerly with B. F. Bolles & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.
Family, Plantation, and Ships' Stores sup-
plied at short notice. New Goods by every
steamer. Orders from the other islands faith-
fully executed.
1356 TELEPHONE No. 119. y

THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN
Investment Company
—Limited—
—Money loaned for long or short periods—
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
Apply to W. L. GREEN, Manager.
1324 105 Office—Beaver Block, Fort St. y

UNION FEED CO.,
—DEALERS IN—
HAY AND GRAIN
Queen and Edinburgh Sts.
Telephone 175.
Island orders solicited.
(1356 3m)

C BREWER & COMPANY.
(Limited)
General Merchandise and Commission Agents
QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.
—LIST OF OFFICERS:—
P. C. JONES, JR. - President and Manager
JOSEPH O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary
C. W. F. ALLEN - Auditor
—DIRECTORS:—
Hon. C. R. BISHOP, HENRY WATERHOUSE
SAM'L C. ALLEN. 1y

Solid Silver Goods.
I HAVE PURCHASED THE ENTIRE
consignment of Silver Ware lately sent to
Capt. G. Heinenmann from Norway and
will sell the same at greatly reduced rates.
Just the things for birthday presents.
Purchases delivered in any part of the
Kingdom free.
C. H. DICKEY.
Hamakua, Maui, March 17, 1891.
1367-3u

Purchasing Agent.
BEING ESTABLISHED IN SAN
Francisco, I offer my services to Ha-
waiian residents, as a Purchasing Agent.
My thorough acquaintance with the Is-
land trade will enable me to give good
satisfaction in my purchases. Terms 5 per
cent on purchases up to \$50; 2 1/2 per cent
on larger orders. Address:
GEO. HEINEMANN,
1367-3u. 914-4 Geary St., San Francisco.

Hawaiian Gazette

10-PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, : JUNE 2, 1891.

Supreme Court—At Chambers.
MONDAY, May 25.
BEFORE JUDD, C. J.

Polly Makunui vs. Moke Maku-
nui. Petition to annul marriage.
Partly heard and continued.

TUESDAY, May 26.
BEFORE JUDD, C. J.

Estate E. Kuali. Probate of will.
Ordered that the will be admitted to
probate and that letters testamentary
thereon be issued to Miss
Fannie Markham, executrix, therein
named under \$100 bond.

Estate C. Mow Keung. Probate of
will. Ordered that the will be ad-
mitted to probate and that letters
testamentary thereon be issued to
Young Chee and Chang Chock Kun,
the executors therein named.

Estate Richard Meek. Probate of
the will. Ordered that temporary
letters of administration be issued to
Henry Smith, the executor named in
the will, under \$500 bond, and that
hearing for probate be continued
until June 10th next.

Estate of Luke McShane. Probate
of will. Ordered that the will be ad-
mitted to probate and that letters
testamentary be issued to Rev. Alex.
Mackintosh.

WEDNESDAY, May 27.
BEFORE JUDD, C. J.

Guardianship of William L. Aus-
tin. Petition for appointment and
authority to mortgage. Ordered that
letters of guardianship be issued to
R. W. Holt and wife under \$300
bond, and that they have leave to
mortgage the minor's property situate
at Kalia in Honolulu to secure a
loan of \$1,000 from the Pioneer
Building and Loan Association.

THURSDAY, May 28.
BEFORE JUDD, C. J.

The Queen vs. William Herman,
alias Wm. Ahmed. The defendant
failing to appear the Court ordered
his bail forfeited.

Richard Day vs. Chas. Day. Dam-
age. Partly heard and continued.
Carter for plaintiff; Smith for de-
fendant.

FRIDAY, May 29.
BEFORE JUDD, C. J.

In re guardianship of Pahau,
minors. Guardian's annual account.
The Court examined the account and
ordered the same approved. W. O.
Smith, guardian, in person.

In re guardianship of Bridges,
minors. The Court examined the
account and ordered the same ap-
proved. W. O. Smith, guardian, in
person.

Richard Day vs. Chas. T. Day.
Damages. Further heard and de-
cision reserved. Carter for plaintiff;
Smith for defendant.

WARNING TO THE THUGS.
The Reign of Terror at New
Orleans Must End Now.

NEW ORLEANS, May 16th.—Yesterday
Henry Peters, a stevedore, went to the
City Hall and complained to Mayor
Shakespeare that the Provenzano
were interfering with him and intimidat-
ing his laborers. He made an affidavit
and held under a \$20,000 bond. The
Mayor sent for the Provenzanos this
morning and said: "I have sent for
you, because this city has grown tired of
the intimidation and lawlessness you
have carried on. I want to give you fair
notice and warning that this thing must
stop at once and for all time. I know
well enough that you have long been at
the head of the disturbing element here
that has been a menace to the peace of
this community. You know as well as
I do the insidious means by which you
seek to intimidate and frighten people.
You may not do your work openly, but
you find another, and, perhaps, more
effective way. You have sought to
foment trouble here time and time
again. Matranga comes to me and tells
me that he cannot pass a Provenzano
in the street without the latter spitting at
him.

"Now, there must be at once and for-
ever an end to this. I am sick and
tired of it. I tell you, you must take
your hands off. I have issued orders to
the Chief of Police that he use his entire
force to prevent you from carrying your
designs into execution. I am sorry that
I am obliged to go to Denver. If I could
remain here I would personally take
command of the police force and use
every means at my command to wipe
you from the face of the earth every member
of your gang who tries to raise his hand
against persons of this community. But
my representatives will act for me. This
reign of terror must stop, and if there is
a way possible to do it it will stop."

The Provenzanos left the hall without
saying more than to protest their inno-
cence.

Barnum, the showman, who re-
cently died, is credited with con-
siderable foresight; but in nothing
was this quality more conspicuous
than his advertising. The \$3,000,-
000 that he cast in this way on the
waters he found, after not many
days, with \$2,000,000 more sticking
to it.

MORE MAHOPE POLICY.

Why There is a Water Famine—A
Fatal Lethargy Overwhelms
the Public Works De-
partment.

The Directions of the Legislature
Ignored.

Once more the newspaper conveys the
cheering intelligence that irrigation pri-
vileges are limited to the hours of 6 to 8
A. M. and 4 to 6 P. M., still later dimin-
ished to an hour morning and night.

Once more the pipes discharge into our
washbowls and ice pitchers a rich glow
of the color of a faded Krakatos after
glow. Once more the festive Captain
"cranes" his neck around corners and
through fences to see if some customer
is surreptitiously running the hose in his
back yard and getting more soup from
the storage reservoirs than the law
allows.

Why is this thus? Can nothing be
done to remedy the situation? Could it
not have been foreseen and prevented?
Is there no method of tiding over the
periodical "dry spell" which comes
every few years?

The answer is that there is a full and
complete remedy for the situation; that
the subject has received the careful
study of successive administrations; that
Messrs. Schussler and Bender, hydraulic
engineers of high reputation, have un-
qualifiedly recommended a plan; that
the late Superintendent of Public Works,
Mr. Bruner, has developed that plan, par-
tially executed it, and completed the sur-
veys, estimates, specifications, plans and
maps necessary for the complete execu-
tion thereof, all of which estimates, maps
and specifications are now on file in the
Interior Department. This plan was,
moreover, thoroughly considered by a
committee of the last Legislature, ap-
proved, and an ample appropriation
made to execute it.

This plan is the construction of "Storage
Reservoirs" in Nuuanu Valley.

During every rainy season, and every
freshet, untold millions and billions of
gallons of water run off to the sea.

The daily average consumption of
water by the city from the Nuuanu Val-
ley system is, in round numbers, 3,000,
000 gallons. The daily flow of the
Nuuanu stream, during ordinary pleas-
ant weather, is three to three and a half
million gallons, which, in very dry
weather decreases to two and a half mil-
lions, and, in case of excessive drouth
to even two million gallons per day.

The problem then manifestly is, to
provide storage capacity for retaining
sufficient of the water which is now lost
in the rainy season and freshets, to sup-
ply the deficiency of one to one and a
half million gallons a day during dry
weather.

The partial execution of the plan above
referred to has been as follows: The
Legislature of 1888 made an appropri-
ation of \$32,000 for storage reservoirs.
During the period three reservoirs were
built, having a combined capacity of
43,400 gallons at a cost of \$28,900.

The plans and estimates in the Interior
Office show that the expenditure of \$50,-
000 more will place the city beyond the
reach of drouth; allow ample water for
irrigation and supply all necessary
power to run the Electric Light Plant.

The Legislature of 1890 appropriated
the money to do this.

The Appropriation bill was signed last
year—1890. Eight months have
now passed, and not the first shovel
ful of dirt has been moved to construct
the new reservoirs, tenders for
bids for doing the work have not even
been called for. A fatal lethargy seems to
have overwhelmed the Public Works
Department. The reservoir plans and
estimates have got wedged into a pigeon
hole so tightly that nothing but a
hydraulic jack and a yoke of oxen will
pull them out, and meanwhile poor old
father White is pitifully imploring the
public, with tears in his voice, to
"please don't drink so much water."

The next thing will probably be a public
request from Mr. Spencer, that all good
citizens unite in prayer for rain.

"The Lord helps those who helps
themselves."

This is not politics. This is common
sense. Every thing has been thought
out; everything provided from plans to
appropriation. All that has been needed
for eight months was for Mr. Spencer to
say the word, and the work would have
been well nigh completed. All that is
needed to start it next week is for him
to say so. Why does he not say it?

The only reason is that the leopard
cannot change his spots, and Charley
Mahope's motto is:

"Never do to-morrow what you can
put off till day after to-morrow."

UNCLE ZEKE.

RICE PUDDING.

Into one cup of purest drink,
Let one teaspoon of rice sink,
And boil till all the water's gone—
No matter where. Stir with a spoon
Till it is smooth and white and done.
Then add three egg-yolks, beaten light,
One lemon's rind, all grated right,
And of white sugar, well refined,
Eight spoons, by stirring—thus com-
bined.

And pour the mixture in a dish—
Of any size the cook may wish—
And let it stand, while with a fork
You beat the whites as light as cork—
And when they are beaten stiff and clean,
Add eight spoonfuls of sugar white—
In short, a frosting you must make,
Like that you put on wedding cake.
Put the sweet icing gently over
All your pudding, like a cover;
In a cool oven let it brown—
We think the pudding will go down.

—Good Housekeeping.

THE VOLCANO.

A Vivid Description By a Tour-
ist—Activity Increasing.

As far as I recollect no exact account
of the collapse of Halemaumau has ap-
peared, excepting only the tale of what
occurred when the breakdown happened.
It is interesting that it was five years to
a day after the falling in of the lakes in
1886—that is March 6th. At that time,
however, a deep depression marked the
site of the "new lake" east of Halemau-
man. To-day there is an appreciable
ascent from all parts of the crater to-
wards the edge of Halemaumau, and the
south and southwest banks of Kilanea
are much lower than the edge of the new
breakdown. There is nothing to mark
the "new lake" of 1881-6. To one stand-
ing on top of the great Uwekahuna bluff,
it is at once strikingly evident that Hale-
maumau has for several years been en-
gaged in building for itself a vast cone,
occupying the whole, or more than the
whole, of the south-western half of
Kilanea. On the summit of this cone
was the center of activity, and now this
whole summit has fallen in, leaving a
tremendous pit, nearly circular, which is
well represented by an inverted cone. It
has formed a new crater, the greater
axis of which is about N. E. to S. W. At
first sight it appeared to be over half a
mile across the top, but on further exami-
nation, I think it can hardly be over
2,000 feet, and perhaps 1,500 to 1,800 feet
wide. Except at one point on the south-
west rim, it is everywhere precipitous to
a depth of one hundred to three hundred
feet, whence the piles of debris make a
very steep incline to the bottom. In the
south-west part, however, just below the
first pile of debris is a slightly inclined
broken plain of rock and lava, part of
which is the original crater bed not very
badly smashed. This seems to show that
the fall, at that point anyway, was
gradual and gentle. That is, a person
might have been there and gone down
with the floor without injury—unless he
had died of fright. The very bottom or
apex of the inverted cone is therefore
north-east of the middle of the pit. It
is said to have been five hundred feet
deep. It is now not over four hundred.
The bottom is fast filling up with new lava.
There is now a lake which appears to be
from two hundred and fifty to three hun-
dred feet long and nearly as wide. In
the center is, or was on Thursday a pit
about a hundred feet long and two-
thirds as wide, in which there is splen-
did activity. Saturday, another visit
showed the hole filled and a cone rapid-
ly forming on the east side. The
action is extremely interesting, and to me
at least is in part wholly new. South
and west one recognizes the familiar
Kilanea; a hot and smoking surface
now and then breaking up and boiling
with small fire fountains and sorges.
But, under the cone now, is a hole which
looks as if it might be twenty-five feet